

**Far-Western University**  
**Faculty of Agriculture**  
**Tikapur, Kailali**  
**Post: Assistant Professor**  
**Course Curriculum of Entomology**

**1.0 Fundamentals of Entomology and Insect morphology**

- 1.1 Introduction of Entomology and reasons of dominance of insect over other insects
- 1.2 Beneficial and harmful aspects of insects
- 1.3 Insect external morphology, appendages and modifications
- 1.4 Internal anatomy of insects: Insect digestive, reproductive, circulatory, excretory, nervous system
- 1.5 Insect metamorphosis
- 1.6 Insect identification taxonomic keys
- 1.7 Common insect orders and families with key morphological features
- 1.8 Economic importance under exopterygote and endopterygote category

**2.0 Laboratory handling practices**

- 2.1 Insect collection, handling and preservation practices
- 2.2 Insect rearing techniques in laboratory
- 2.3 Insect mass production techniques
- 2.4 Laboratory handling of beneficial microbes

**3.0 Insect ecology aspects**

- 3.1 Role of environmental factors (biotic and abiotic) on insect growth and development
- 3.2 Insect pest population dynamics and ecological role
- 3.3 Insect species interaction for competition, predation, parasitism and mutualisms
- 3.4 Food webs and trophic levels

**4.0 Insect research and statistics**

- 4.1 Basics of statistics
- 4.2 Field sampling techniques
- 4.3 Laboratory and field research designs
- 4.4 Qualitative and quantitative data observation techniques
- 4.5 Data transformation and ANOVA
- 4.6 Result interpretation and discussion

**5.0 Pest and pesticide management national and international policies**

- 5.1 National pesticide management policies

- 5.2 Plant protection act and regulations
- 5.3 Government policies to promote apiculture and sericulture
- 5.4 International Plant Protection Convention and Asia Pacific Plant Protection Commission

## **6.0 Agricultural insect pests of national importance and their integrated management**

- 6.1 Major insect pest of cultivated agricultural crops such as cereals, vegetables, oil seed crops, cash crop and fruit crops
- 6.2 Vector insects and their integrated management
- 6.3 Common invasive insect pest of Nepal and their integrated management strategies
- 6.4 Reasons of pest outbreak of invasive species and mitigation strategies
- 6.5 Vertebrate threats in Nepal, their general biology and their potential management strategies
- 6.6 Snails and slugs' problem in agricultural crops and their integrated management

## **7.0 Insect of industrial importance in Nepal**

- 7.1 Importance and scope of sericulture, apiculture and lac culture in Nepal
- 7.2 Life cycle and biology of honey bee and silkworm species
- 7.3 Honey bee products and their uses
- 7.4 Honeybee rearing technology
- 7.5 Honeybee hive and their various parts
- 7.6 Seasonal management of honey bee
- 7.7 Common honeybee insect pests and diseases and their integrated management
- 7.8 Role of honey bee in crop pollination, potential threats and conservation strategies
- 7.9 Silkworm rearing technology
- 7.10 Silkworm diseases and their integrated management
- 7.11 Mulberry cultivation practices in Nepal
- 7.12 Lac culture and their uses
- 7.13 Honey and silkworm trade issues in Nepal and overcome strategies
- 7.14 Insect as a food and feed or insect farming (black soldier fly and mealworms)

## **8.0 Integrated Pest Management and Pesticide Management**

- 8.1 Basic concept and principles of integrated pest management
- 8.2 Strategies of integrated pest management includes cultural, mechanical, physical, biological, HPR, and chemical
- 8.3 Agroecological and habitat manipulation for pest management
- 8.4 Biological control agents and their role in pest management
- 8.5 Conservation of biological control

- 8.6 Common techniques of biological control agents
- 8.7 Mass production techniques of potential biological control agents
- 8.8 Resistance crop varieties in pest management
- 8.9 Pesticide management strategies
- 8.10 Role of integrated pest management for pesticide management
- 8.11 Pesticide classification, mode of action, type, formulation
- 8.12 Pesticide threats on food safety
- 8.13 Status of pesticide use in Nepal
- 8.14 Pesticide poisoning and management
- 8.15 Plant quarantine in Nepal, issues, challenges, importance and their role in Nepalese agriculture

## **9. Teaching methods**

- 9.1 Pedagogy and pedagogical approaches and methods
- 9.2 Learner-centered pedagogy
- 9.3 Factors influencing the teaching and learning process
- 9.4 Lesson plan and the importance of lesson plan in teaching learning process
- 9.5 Role of ICT in teaching and learning process
- 9.6 Importance of curriculum

## **10. University related act, rules and structure**

- 10.1 Vision and mission including organization structure of university
- 10.2 Constitutions, functions, duties and power of senate
- 10.3 Constitutions, functions and duties of academic council and faculty board
- 10.4 Constitutions, functions, duties and powers of dean, registrar and vice Chancellor
- 10.5 Formation of executive council, academic council and faculty board
- 10.6 Constitutions, Functions, duties service commission